



Flow chart for the diagnosis of cardiac amyloidosis.

*Serum-free light chain assay, serum/urine immunofixation.

†Perugini grade 1 or 2 with or w/o positive AL amyloidosis screening, grade 3 with positive AL amyloidosis screening.

AA, amyloid serum A protein; AApoA1, amyloid apolipoprotein A1; AF, atrial fibrillation; AL, immunoglobulin light chain amyloidosis; AS, aortic stenosis; ATTR, transthyretin amyloidosis; CMR, cardiac magnetic resonance; ECG, electrocardiogram; EMB, endomyocardial biopsy; HCM, hypertrophic cardiomyopathy; HFpEF, heart failure with preserved ejection fraction; IHC, immunohistochemistry; LVH, left ventricular hypertrophy; MGUS, monoclonal gammopathy of unknown significance; MS, mass spectrometry; SVT, supraventricular tachycardia; TTR, transthyretin.

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